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reassignment of the case to another judge.

Specifically, defendant's motion, even assuming it was timely, does not demonstrate that the undersigned "has a personal bias or prejudice against [the defendant] or in favor of any adverse party," as required by 28 U.S.C. § 144, or that (1) the undersigned's "impartiality might reasonably be questioned" or (2) the undersigned "has a personal bias or prejudice concerning a party, or personal knowledge of disputed evidentiary facts concerning the proceeding," as required by 28 U.S.C. § 455.

Among other things, a judge's prior adverse ruling is not a sufficient cause for recusal. United States v. Studley, 783 F.2d 934, 939 (9th Cir. 1986.) Further, the fact that the undersigned may have recused himself in another unrelated case does not show that recusal or reassignment is required in this case.

For the foregoing reasons, defendant's motion (Docket No. 516) is DENIED.

Dated: March 3, 2025

UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE